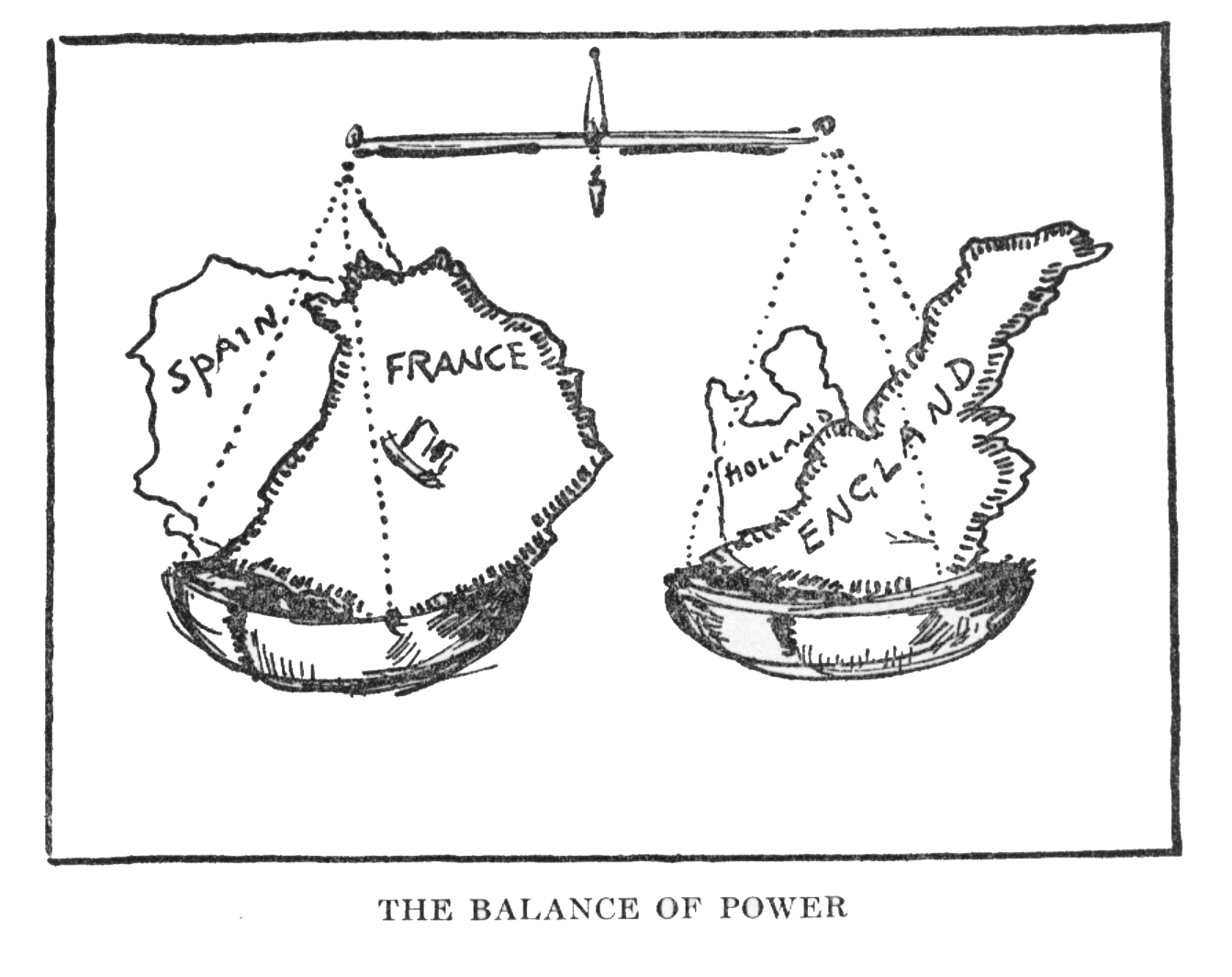
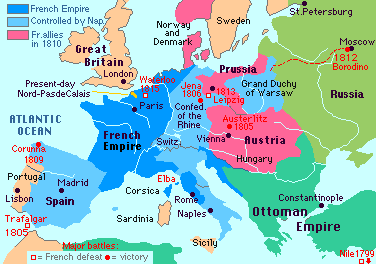
**Nationalism Notes**

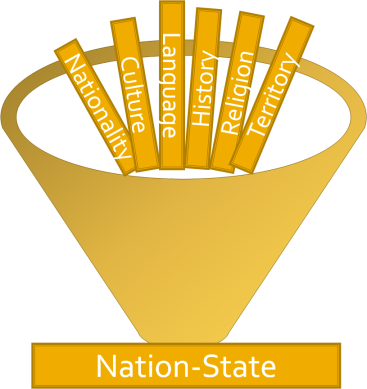
**Congress of Vienna**

* After the downfall of Napoleon
* Met between
  + European leaders led by (Prime Minister )
* Goals
  + Prevent Aggression
  + Maintain (No country is a threat to anyone)
  + Restore families to the throne
* Result=5 Great Powers ( )
* Unintentional Side-Effect:

**Before The Congress of Vienna After the Congress of Vienna**

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**Nationalism**

* Nationalism *–* belief that people should be loyal to **not** 
  + share a common
  + Can better with own
  + People have the right to
  + Nation-States—independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, represents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Ex. England, France, Ireland, America

**While watching the clip from *Les Mis* think about & record the following:**

* What evidence do you see (or hear) of nationalism in France?
* What evidence do you see of class divisions?
* What are the complaints of the French people?

WHAT BELIEFS WERE HELD BY THE THREE FORCES FOR SUPREMACY?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Conservatives** | **Liberals** | **Radicals** |
| * . & Nobility * Argued for traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Power to elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * BUT only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Extend democracy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes |

HOW DID NATIONISM PLAY A ROLE THE REBELLIONS AGAINST THE OLD ORDER?

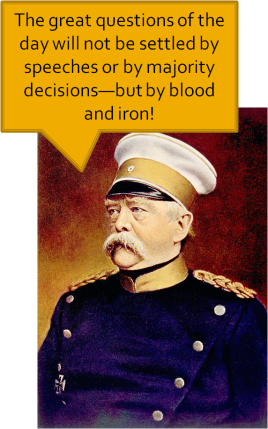
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1821** | **1830** | **1848** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Muslims) control Balkan region * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rebel * Popular with scholars, Russians, many Europeans * British, French, & Russians ally and crush Turks * Greeks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declare independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolt against Russians, but are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * French king Charles X tries to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( it is put down) | * Summer of Revolutions: Berlin, Hungary, Czechs—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to unite * Paris mobs overthrow Louis-Philippe, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Louis-Napoleon wins election; takes title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Experiences \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

HOW DID NATIONALISM LEAD TO THE BREAKUP OF THESE EMPIRES?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Austro-Hungarian** | **Ottoman** | **Russian** |
| Control Hungarians, Germans, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Poles, Serbs, & Italians | Turks control Greeks, Slavs, Arabs, Bulgarians, Armenians | Control Ukrainians, Poles, Lithuanians, Latvians, Estonians, Finns, Jews, Romanians, Georgians, Armenians, & Turks |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gains control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ States * Split \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but both under Emperor | * Grants equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people under rule   + Angers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Turks—causes tension   + Ex: massacres of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after a revolt (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) | * Loses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. Ottomans * Russification—impose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Strengthened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russia   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ czar’s power |

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING HELP UNIFY ITALY?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Giuseppe Mazzini**   * + Formed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”—youth nationalist group   + 1848—Rebellions broke out, Mazzini briefly leads a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Driven into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **Camillo di Cavour**   * + Prime Minister of Italian State \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Expanded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Sardinia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy | **Giuseppe Garibaldi and the Red Shirts**   * + Leader of nationalists rebels in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy   + Supported by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + http://www.age-of-the-sage.org/history/garibaldi_italian_unification.jpgTurned over control of Southern Italy to King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ II of Sardinia     - United \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy |

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING LEAD TO GERMAN UNIFICATION?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Otto von Bismarck**   * + Prime minister of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under Wilhelm I   + *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_—*politics of reality     - practicality > idealism   + Encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Prussia through \_\_\_\_\_\_ | **Austro-Prussian War**   * + Main obstacle is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Prussia had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ training and equipment   + Austria \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Territory turned over to Prussia, created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Federation, led by Prussia | **Franco-Prussian War**   * + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany unsure of Prussian control so…   + Bismarck \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Prussia   + Prussians overwhelm \_\_\_\_\_\_ & capture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ III—force \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Everyone is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be German, so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germans accept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control   + King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Prussia is crowned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (emperor) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

Summary: How did the Balance of Power in Europe shift due to Nationalist movements?

Answer this question by pondering: What happened to the Great 5 after the Congress of Vienna? Who has lost power? Who has power?