**Nationalism Notes**

**Congress of Vienna**

* After the downfall of Napoleon
* Met between
	+ European leaders led by (Prime Minister )
* Goals
	+ Prevent Aggression
	+ Maintain (No country is a threat to anyone)
	+ Restore families to the throne
* Result=5 Great Powers ( )
* Unintentional Side-Effect:

**Before The Congress of Vienna After the Congress of Vienna**

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**Nationalism**

* Nationalism *–* belief that people should be loyal to **not**
	+ share a common
	+ Can better with own
	+ People have the right to
	+ Nation-States—independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, represents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Ex. England, France, Ireland, America

**While watching the clip from *Les Mis* think about & record the following:**

* What evidence do you see (or hear) of nationalism in France?
* What evidence do you see of class divisions?
* What are the complaints of the French people?

WHAT BELIEFS WERE HELD BY THE THREE FORCES FOR SUPREMACY?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Conservatives** | **Liberals**  | **Radicals** |
| * . & Nobility
* Argued for traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Power to elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* BUT only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Extend democracy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes
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HOW DID NATIONISM PLAY A ROLE THE REBELLIONS AGAINST THE OLD ORDER?

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| **1821** | **1830** | **1848** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Muslims) control Balkan region
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rebel
* Popular with scholars, Russians, many Europeans
* British, French, & Russians ally and crush Turks
* Greeks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declare independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolt against Russians, but are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* French king Charles X tries to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( it is put down)
 | * Summer of Revolutions: Berlin, Hungary, Czechs—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to unite
* Paris mobs overthrow Louis-Philippe, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Louis-Napoleon wins election; takes title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Experiences \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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HOW DID NATIONALISM LEAD TO THE BREAKUP OF THESE EMPIRES?

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Austro-Hungarian** | **Ottoman** | **Russian**  |
| Control Hungarians, Germans, Czechs, Slovaks, Croats, Poles, Serbs, & Italians | Turks control Greeks, Slavs, Arabs, Bulgarians, Armenians | Control Ukrainians, Poles, Lithuanians, Latvians, Estonians, Finns, Jews, Romanians, Georgians, Armenians, & Turks |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gains control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ States
* Split \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but both under Emperor
 | * Grants equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people under rule
	+ Angers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Turks—causes tension
	+ Ex: massacres of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after a revolt (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
 | * Loses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. Ottomans
* Russification—impose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Strengthened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russia
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ czar’s power
 |

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING HELP UNIFY ITALY?

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| **Giuseppe Mazzini*** + Formed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”—youth nationalist group
	+ 1848—Rebellions broke out, Mazzini briefly leads a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Driven into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | **Camillo di Cavour*** + Prime Minister of Italian State \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Expanded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Sardinia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy
 | **Giuseppe Garibaldi and the Red Shirts*** + Leader of nationalists rebels in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy
	+ Supported by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ http://www.age-of-the-sage.org/history/garibaldi_italian_unification.jpgTurned over control of Southern Italy to King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ II of Sardinia
		- United \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy
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HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING LEAD TO GERMAN UNIFICATION?

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| **Otto von Bismarck*** + Prime minister of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under Wilhelm I
	+ *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_—*politics of reality
		- practicality > idealism
	+ Encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Prussia through \_\_\_\_\_\_
 | **Austro-Prussian War*** + Main obstacle is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Prussia had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ training and equipment
	+ Austria \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Territory turned over to Prussia, created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Federation, led by Prussia
 | **Franco-Prussian War*** + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany unsure of Prussian control so…
	+ Bismarck \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Prussia
	+ Prussians overwhelm \_\_\_\_\_\_ & capture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ III—force \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Everyone is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be German, so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germans accept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control
	+ King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Prussia is crowned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (emperor) of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

Summary: How did the Balance of Power in Europe shift due to Nationalist movements?

Answer this question by pondering: What happened to the Great 5 after the Congress of Vienna? Who has lost power? Who has power?