**19th Century & WWI Topics**

**Industrial Revolution**

* Where did the Industrial Revolution begin? Why?
* How did the Industrial Revolution change life during the 19th Century?
* Describe the working conditions in factories during the industrial revolution.
* What kinds of reforms were made during the Industrial Revolution?

**Nationalism**

* What is Nationalism?
* What was decided at the Congress of Vienna?
* How did nationalism tear empires apart?
* How did nationalism unify Italy?
* How did nationalism unify Germany?
* Who were Mazzini, Cavour, Garibaldi, & Bismarck?
* What does *realpolitik* mean?

**Imperialism**

* What is imperialism?
* What advantage did Western Europe (and Japan) have that allowed them to participate in imperialism?
* What was the Scramble for Africa?
* What was decided at the Berlin Conference? Who did it not take into account?
* What was the effect of the Opium Wars in China?
* Which colony was the “crown jewel” of the British empire?

**World War I**

* What were the long-term and short-term causes of WWI?
* Who were the Central Powers? The Allied Powers?
* Describe trench warfare.
* What is shell shock?
* How is WWI seen as the first modern war?
* What is Total War?
* Who won WWI?
* What were the effects of WWI?
* What was decided at the Treaty of Versailles?

**Between the Wars**

* What were the issues in Russia prior to 1918?
* What happened during the February Revolution? October Revolution?
* What was the new structure of Russia’s government after the Revolution?
* Analyze Stalin’s control of Russia’s government.
* What is hyper inflation?
* Describe the great depression in Europe.
* How did Hitler and Mussolini come to power?
* What were the new Nationalist movements after WWI? What effects did they have? (Hint: India, Africa, Ireland, etc)